

**Researchers**

Sule Alan  
European University Institute

Ceren Baysan  
University of Essex

Mert Gumren  
Koc University

Elif Kubilay  
University of Essex

**Impersonal Trust in a Just and Unjust World:  
Evidence from an Educational Intervention\***

Sule Alan<sup>1</sup> and Elif Kubilay<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>European University Institute

<sup>2</sup>University of Essex

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**Abstract**

We provide causal evidence on how impersonal trust and reciprocity create prosperity and shape its distribution. For this, we leverage a large-scale randomized educational intervention that boosts trust and reciprocity in children. We show that in a world where individuals trust anonymous others, prosperity grows but so does inequality. While impersonal trust unambiguously creates wealth, redistribution is needed to tame the inequality it brings. Our results suggest that harnessing prosocial psychology through educational actions may pave the way for a prosperous and just society. However, for these actions to ultimately achieve this end, they should be pervasive and universally accessible.

JEL Codes: C93, D63, I24

Keywords: impersonal trust, prosperity, inequality, education

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<sup>1</sup>Corresponding Author: Department of Economics, European University Institute, 50014 Fiesole, Italy.  
Email: [sulealan@eui.eu](mailto:sulealan@eui.eu).

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anonymous others, prosperity grows but so does inequality. While impersonal trust unambiguously creates wealth, redistribution is needed to tame the inequality it brings. Our results suggest that harnessing prosocial psychology through educational actions may pave the way for a prosperous and just society. However, for these actions to ultimately achieve this end, they should be pervasive and universally accessible.

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