

Form **990**

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

OMB No. 1545-0047

2021

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

Open to Public Inspection

A For the **2021** calendar year, or tax year beginning and ending

B Check if applicable: <input type="checkbox"/> Address change <input type="checkbox"/> Name change <input type="checkbox"/> Initial return <input type="checkbox"/> Final return/terminated <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Amended return <input type="checkbox"/> Application pending	C Name of organization INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION		D Employer identification number ** - *** 0068
	Doing business as		E Telephone number 203-672-9507
	Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address)	Room/suite	
	City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code WASHINGTON, DC 20005		G Gross receipts \$ 47,809,311.
F Name and address of principal officer: ANNIE DUFLO SAME AS C ABOVE			H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No H(b) Are all subordinates included? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If "No," attach a list. See instructions H(c) Group exemption number ▶
I Tax-exempt status: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 501(c)(3) <input type="checkbox"/> 501(c) () ◀ (insert no.) <input type="checkbox"/> 4947(a)(1) or <input type="checkbox"/> 527			
J Website: ▶ WWW.POVERTY-ACTION.ORG			
K Form of organization: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Corporation <input type="checkbox"/> Trust <input type="checkbox"/> Association <input type="checkbox"/> Other ▶			L Year of formation: 2002 M State of legal domicile: NJ

Part I Summary		Prior Year	Current Year
Activities & Governance	1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION DISCOVERS AND PROMOTES EFFECTIVE SOLUTIONS TO GLOBAL POVERTY.		
	2 Check this box <input type="checkbox"/> if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.		
	3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3	14
	4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4	14
	5 Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2021 (Part V, line 2a)	5	140
	6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6	24
	7 a Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a	0.
b Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, Part I, line 11	7b	0.	
Revenue	8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	36,348,863.	47,518,994.
	9 Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	0.	247,700.
	10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	6,398.	1,175.
	11 Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	-962,460.	41,442.
	12 Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	35,392,801.	47,809,311.
	Expenses	13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)	1,862,403.
14 Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)		0.	0.
15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)		23,177,983.	24,939,346.
16a Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)		0.	0.
b Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ▶ 534,191.			
17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e)		10,507,789.	15,662,636.
18 Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	35,548,175.	43,568,333.	
19 Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	-155,374.	4,240,978.	
Net Assets or Fund Balances	20 Total assets (Part X, line 16)	Beginning of Current Year 25,619,295.	End of Year 30,811,263.
	21 Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	23,091,851.	24,184,081.
	22 Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	2,527,444.	6,627,182.

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here	Signature of officer	Date			
	ANNIE DUFLO, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR Type or print name and title	11/15/22			
Paid Preparer Use Only	Print/Type preparer's name MAGDALENA M. CZERNIAWSKI	Preparer's signature MAGDALENA M. CZERNIA	Date 11/29/22	Check if self-employed <input type="checkbox"/>	PTIN P00535099
	Firm's name ▶ CBIZ MARKS PANETH LLC	Firm's EIN ▶ ** - *** 7167	Phone no. 212-503-8800		
Firm's address ▶ 685 THIRD AVENUE NEW YORK, NY 10017					

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See instructions Yes No

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III [X]

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission: INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION DISCOVERS AND PROMOTES EFFECTIVE SOLUTIONS TO GLOBAL POVERTY.

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? [] Yes [X] No

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? [] Yes [X] No

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses.

4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ 7,429,227. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$) EDUCATION: THE EDUCATION SECTOR PROGRAM AT IPA WORKS TO RIGOROUSLY EVALUATE PROGRAMS THAT AIM TO IMPROVE EDUCATION OUTCOMES, INCREASE ACCESS TO AND QUALITY OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION, AND IMPROVE SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AMONG OTHER GOALS. IN 2021, THE EDUCATION SECTOR WAS ABLE TO COMPLETE SEVERAL RESEARCH PROJECTS FOCUSED ON REMOTE LEARNING AND OTHER INTERVENTIONS TO ADDRESS LEARNING LOSS AND RELATED CHALLENGES BROUGHT ON BY SCHOOL CLOSURES, INCLUDING WORK IN CTE D'IVOIRE, KENYA, RWANDA, GHANA, THE PHILIPPINES, AND PERU. IN ADDITION, TWO NOTABLE ACHIEVEMENTS INCLUDE 1) THE PUBLICATION OF IPA'S TEACHER PAY FOR PERFORMANCE STUDY, AN IMPORTANT COLLABORATION BETWEEN IPA, THE RWANDA EDUCATION BOARD (REB), AND RWANDAN MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND ONE OF THE FOUNDATIONAL PROJECTS FOR IPA'S EMBEDDED LAB WITH REB; THE INITIATIVE

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ 3,972,777. including grants of \$ 1,254,516.) (Revenue \$) FINANCIAL INCLUSION: INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION'S FINANCIAL INCLUSION SECTOR PRODUCES RIGOROUS EVIDENCE ON WHAT WORKS TO IMPROVE THE QUALITY, CHOICE, AND UTILIZATION OF FINANCIAL TOOLS AND POLICIES. WE SHARE THIS EVIDENCE WITH PUBLIC- AND PRIVATE-SECTOR POLICYMAKERS TO SUPPORT THEIR DEVELOPMENT OF FINANCIAL TOOLS AND POLICIES WITH PROVEN IMPACT ON CONSUMER WELFARE.

THE FINANCIAL INCLUSION PROGRAM'S LARGEST INITIATIVE IS THE CONSUMER PROTECTION RESEARCH INITIATIVE, A \$5.4 MILLION RESEARCH FACILITY FUNDED BY THE BILL & MELINDA GATES FOUNDATION TO SUPPORT POLICYMAKERS, FINANCIAL SERVICE PROVIDERS, AND CIVIL SOCIETY TO DEVELOP AND TEST CONSUMER PROTECTION SOLUTIONS IN EMERGING MARKETS. IN 2021, THE

4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ 2,994,674. including grants of \$ 1,711,835.) (Revenue \$ 289,142.) PEACE & RECOVERY: IPA'S WORK ON PEACE AND RECOVERY AIMS TO BUILD RIGOROUS EVIDENCE ON EFFECTIVE WAYS TO INCREASE PEACE AND STABILITY IN CONFLICT AND CRISIS-AFFECTED CONTEXTS. IN 2021, IPA SUPPORTED NEW RESEARCH PROJECTS IN THIS SECTOR THROUGH A COMPETITIVE RESEARCH FUND, INCLUDING WORK ON POLICING IN MEXICO AND BRAZIL, RESPONSES TO INTIMATE PARTNER VIOLENCE IN PERU, AND ACCESS TO JUSTICE FOR DISPLACED WOMEN IN SOMALIA.

4d Other program services (Describe on Schedule O.) (Expenses \$ 20,582,558. including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4e Total program service expenses 34,979,236.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

	Yes	No
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule A</i>	X	
2 Is the organization required to complete <i>Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors</i> ? See instructions	X	
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I</i>		X
4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II</i>		X
5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Rev. Proc. 98-19? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III</i>		X
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I</i>		X
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II</i>		X
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III</i>		X
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability, serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV</i>		X
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in donor-restricted endowments or in quasi endowments? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V</i>		X
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X, as applicable.		
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI</i>	X	
b Did the organization report an amount for investments - other securities in Part X, line 12, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII</i>		X
c Did the organization report an amount for investments - program related in Part X, line 13, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII</i>		X
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX</i>		X
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>	X	
f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>	X	
12a Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII</i>	X	
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional</i>		X
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule E</i>		X
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?	X	
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV</i>	X	
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV</i>	X	
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV</i>		X
17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I.</i> See instructions		X
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II</i>		X
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III</i>		X
20a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule H</i>		X
b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?		
21 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II</i>	X	

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

	Yes	No
22 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III</i>	22	X
23 Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5, about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J</i>	23	X
24a Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a</i>	24a	X
b Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?	24b	
c Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?	24c	
d Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?	24d	
25a Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>	25a	X
b Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i>	25b	X
26 Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5 or 22, for receivables from or payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II</i>	26	X
27 Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity (including an employee thereof) or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III</i>	27	X
28 Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see the Schedule L, Part IV, instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):		
a A current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, or substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28a	X
b A family member of any individual described in line 28a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28b	X
c A 35% controlled entity of one or more individuals and/or organizations described in line 28a or 28b? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i>	28c	X
29 Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>	29	X
30 Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i>	30	X
31 Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I</i>	31	X
32 Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II</i>	32	X
33 Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I</i>	33	X
34 Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1</i>	34	X
35a Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	35a	X
b If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>	35b	
36 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i>	36	X
37 Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI</i>	37	X
38 Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations on Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? Note: All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O	38	X

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V

	Yes	No
1a Enter the number reported in box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable	1a	45
b Enter the number of Forms W-2G included on line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable	1b	0
c Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?	1c	X

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)

Table with columns for question number, question text, and Yes/No response boxes. Includes questions 2a through 17 regarding employee counts, tax returns, unrelated business income, foreign accounts, prohibited transactions, and charitable contributions.

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure. For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes on Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI

Section A. Governing Body and Management

		Yes	No
1a	Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain on Schedule O.		
	1a 14		
b	Enter the number of voting members included on line 1a, above, who are independent		
	1b 14		
2	Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?		X
3	Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?		X
4	Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?		X
5	Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?		X
6	Did the organization have members or stockholders?		X
7a	Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?		X
b	Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?		X
8	Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:		
a	The governing body?	X	
b	Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?	X	
9	Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses on Schedule O		X

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

		Yes	No
10a	Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?		
11a	Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?	X	
b	Describe on Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.		
12a	Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13	X	
b	Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	X	
c	Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe on Schedule O how this was done	X	
13	Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	X	
14	Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	X	
15	Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?		
a	The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official	X	
b	Other officers or key employees of the organization	X	
	If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process on Schedule O. See instructions.		
16a	Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?		

Section C. Disclosure

- 17** List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed **▶ NC, NJ, NY, CA, AL, FL, IL, MA, MD, OR, PA, VA**
- 18** Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.
 Own website Another's website Upon request Other (explain on Schedule O)
- 19** Describe on Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.
- 20** State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records ▶
ANNIE DUFLO - EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR - 203-672-9507
655 15TH ST NW, SUITE 800, WASHINGTON, DC 20005

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See the instructions for definition of "key employee."
- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (box 5 of Form W-2, Form 1099-MISC, and/or box 1 of Form 1099-NEC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations. See the instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) ERIC FULLILOVE CFO	40.00			X			257,764.	0.	18,930.	
(2) STEVEN GLAZERMAN CHIEF RSRCH & METHODOLOGY	40.00				X		211,536.	0.	47,670.	
(3) ANNIE DUFLO EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR	40.00			X			196,443.	0.	54,135.	
(4) STACEY DAVES-OHLIN GENERAL COUNSEL	40.00			X			189,874.	0.	45,612.	
(5) RADHA RAJKOTIA CHIEF RSRCH & POLICY OFFICER	40.00				X		200,556.	0.	5,955.	
(6) ELLIOTT M. COLLINS DIR. POVERTY MEASUREMENT	40.00				X		131,748.	0.	37,793.	
(7) PACE PHILLIPS DIR. BUSINESS & PROG DEVELOP	40.00				X		140,589.	0.	28,907.	
(8) CARIN MIROWITZ COUNTRY DIRECTOR	40.00				X		142,508.	0.	18,417.	
(9) LUCY BERKOWITZ CFAO/TREASURER (OUTGOING)	40.00			X			16,268.	0.	0.	
(10) ALEXIA LATORTUE DIRECTOR	3.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(11) ANKUR VORA DIRECTOR	3.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(12) BENJAMIN APPEN DIRECTOR	3.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(13) DAVID WELLS DIRECTOR	3.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(14) DEAN KARLAN FOUNDER & PRESIDENT	3.00	X		X			0.	0.	0.	
(15) HEATHER WOODRUFF GRIZZLE DIRECTOR	3.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(16) KENTARO TOYAMA DIRECTOR	3.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(17) LAURA HATTENDORF DIRECTOR	3.00	X					0.	0.	0.	

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(18) MUSHFIQ MOBARAK DIRECTOR	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(19) RAKESH RAJANI DIRECTOR	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(20) STEPHEN TOBEN VICE CHAIR	3.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(21) SUSAN ATHEY DIRECTOR	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(22) TREY BECK CHAIRMAN	5.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(23) WENDY ABT DIRECTOR	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
1b Subtotal								1,487,286.	0.	257,419.
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A								0.	0.	0.
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)								1,487,286.	0.	257,419.

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization 18

	Yes	No
3 Did the organization list any former officer, director, trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>		X
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>	X	
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person</i>		X

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
GREYLOCKE & COMPANY, 3 BETHESDA METRO CENTER, SUITE 910, BETHESDA, MD 20814	RECRUITING	187,901.
CLIFTON LARSON ALLEN LLP, 220 S. 6TH STREET, STE. 300, MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55402	ACCOUNTING	125,333.

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization 2

Part VIII Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

			(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	
			Total revenue	Related or exempt function revenue	Unrelated business revenue	Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514	
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1 a Federated campaigns	1a					
	b Membership dues	1b					
	c Fundraising events	1c					
	d Related organizations	1d					
	e Government grants (contributions)	1e	9,586,029.				
	f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above	1f	37,932,965.				
	g Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f	1g	\$ 151,720.				
	h Total. Add lines 1a-1f			47,518,994.			
Program Service Revenue	2 a CONSULTANCY	Business Code					
		900099	247,700.	247,700.			
	b						
	c						
	d						
	e						
	f All other program service revenue						
g Total. Add lines 2a-2f			247,700.				
Other Revenue	3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)		1,175.			1,175.	
	4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds						
	5 Royalties						
	6 a Gross rents	6a	(i) Real				
			(ii) Personal				
	b Less: rental expenses	6b					
	c Rental income or (loss)	6c					
	d Net rental income or (loss)						
	7 a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	7a	(i) Securities				
			(ii) Other				
	b Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses	7b					
	c Gain or (loss)	7c					
d Net gain or (loss)							
8 a Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ _____ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18	8a						
b Less: direct expenses	8b						
c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events							
9 a Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19	9a						
b Less: direct expenses	9b						
c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities							
10 a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	10a						
b Less: cost of goods sold	10b						
c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory							
Miscellaneous Revenue	11 a OTHER REVENUE	Business Code					
		900099	41,442.	41,442.			
	b						
	c						
	d All other revenue						
e Total. Add lines 11a-11d			41,442.				
12 Total revenue. See instructions			47,809,311.	289,142.	0.	1,175.	

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX X

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21 ...	1,254,516.	1,254,516.		
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22				
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16	1,711,835.	1,711,835.		
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	762,758.	4,761.	757,997.	
6 Compensation not included above to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages	19,638,393.	15,860,712.	3,537,231.	240,450.
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)	484,499.	299,142.	171,950.	13,407.
9 Other employee benefits	2,780,770.	1,710,185.	993,927.	76,658.
10 Payroll taxes	1,272,926.	756,228.	482,819.	33,879.
11 Fees for services (nonemployees):				
a Management				
b Legal	309,680.	230,992.	77,918.	770.
c Accounting	384,427.	286,746.	96,725.	956.
d Lobbying				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees				
g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 11g expenses on Sch O.)	4,407,397.	3,307,318.	1,079,407.	20,672.
12 Advertising and promotion	427,914.	370,887.	30,611.	26,416.
13 Office expenses	1,222,775.	1,128,927.	79,381.	14,467.
14 Information technology	1,129,909.	706,489.	370,876.	52,544.
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy	940,504.	775,457.	146,615.	18,432.
17 Travel	3,306,999.	3,262,137.	43,754.	1,108.
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials ...				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	492,734.	490,130.	2,604.	
20 Interest				
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	80,617.	4,780.	75,837.	
23 Insurance	302,984.	205,078.	83,753.	14,153.
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses on line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a PROGRAM SUPPLIES	1,691,053.	1,691,053.		
b MOTOR VEHICLE EXPENSE	637,135.	637,135.		
c TAXES, LICENSES & FEES	136,935.	118,686.	9,796.	8,453.
d DUES & SUBSCRIPTIONS	99,286.	86,054.	7,103.	6,129.
e All other expenses	92,287.	79,988.	6,602.	5,697.
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	43,568,333.	34,979,236.	8,054,906.	534,191.
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation.				

Check here if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)

Part X Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1 Cash - non-interest-bearing	14,939,377.	1	16,493,496.
	2 Savings and temporary cash investments	1,238,188.	2	1,390,375.
	3 Pledges and grants receivable, net	791,255.	3	1,405,012.
	4 Accounts receivable, net	6,782,375.	4	9,944,829.
	5 Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		5	
	6 Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)		6	
	7 Notes and loans receivable, net		7	
	8 Inventories for sale or use	30,174.	8	158,527.
	9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	1,413,052.	9	714,219.
	10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a 1,408,758.		
	b Less: accumulated depreciation	10b 1,120,909.	381,269.	10c 287,849.
	11 Investments - publicly traded securities		11	
	12 Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11		12	
	13 Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11		13	
	14 Intangible assets		14	
	15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11	43,605.	15	416,956.
16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33)	25,619,295.	16	30,811,263.	
Liabilities	17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses	4,844,355.	17	4,650,793.
	18 Grants payable		18	
	19 Deferred revenue	18,205,856.	19	19,491,648.
	20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21 Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21	
	22 Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		22	
	23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		23	
	24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24	
	25 Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D	41,640.	25	41,640.
	26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	23,091,851.	26	24,184,081.
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.			
	27 Net assets without donor restrictions	1,736,189.	27	5,222,170.
	28 Net assets with donor restrictions	791,255.	28	1,405,012.
	Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 29 through 33.			
	29 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		29	
	30 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		30	
	31 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		31	
	32 Total net assets or fund balances	2,527,444.	32	6,627,182.
33 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	25,619,295.	33	30,811,263.	

Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	47,809,311.
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	43,568,333.
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	4,240,978.
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	4	2,527,444.
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	-141,240.
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain on Schedule O)	9	0.
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (B))	10	6,627,182.

Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII

- 1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: Cash Accrual Other _____
If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain on Schedule O.
- 2a Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant?
If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:
 Separate basis Consolidated basis Both consolidated and separate basis
- b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant?
If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:
 Separate basis Consolidated basis Both consolidated and separate basis
- c If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant?
If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain on Schedule O.
- 3a As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133?
- b If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why on Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits

	Yes	No
1		
2a		X
2b	X	
2c	X	
3a	X	
3b	X	

SCHEDULE A
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.
▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2021

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION	Employer identification number **-***0068
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Part I Reason for Public Charity Status. (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)

- 1 A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**
- 2 A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E (Form 990).)
- 3 A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**
- 4 A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state: _____
- 5 An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II.)
- 6 A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**
- 7 An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 8 A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 9 An agricultural research organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ix)** operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land-grant college of agriculture (see instructions). Enter the name, city, and state of the college or university: _____
- 10 An organization that normally receives (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions, subject to certain exceptions; and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III.)
- 11 An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4).**
- 12 An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in **section 509(a)(1)** or **section 509(a)(2).** See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box on lines 12a through 12d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 12e, 12f, and 12g.
 - a **Type I.** A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization. **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.**
 - b **Type II.** A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.**
 - c **Type III functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.**
 - d **Type III non-functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated. The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.**
 - e Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.
 - f Enter the number of supported organizations
- g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1-10 above (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document?		(v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions)	(vi) Amount of other support (see instructions)
			Yes	No		
Total						

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2017	(b) 2018	(c) 2019	(d) 2020	(e) 2021	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	42513910.	41107442.	43805398.	36348863.	47518994.	211294607
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3	42513910.	41107442.	43805398.	36348863.	47518994.	211294607
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						51331983.
6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4.						159962624

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2017	(b) 2018	(c) 2019	(d) 2020	(e) 2021	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4	42513910.	41107442.	43805398.	36348863.	47518994.	211294607
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources	5,541.	8,333.	14,094.	6,398.	1,175.	35,541.
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)					41,442.	41,442.
11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						211371590
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)					12	247,700.
13 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here						<input type="checkbox"/>

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14 Public support percentage for 2021 (line 6, column (f), divided by line 11, column (f))	14	75.68	%
15 Public support percentage from 2020 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	83.45	%
16a 33 1/3% support test - 2021. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization	▶ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
b 33 1/3% support test - 2020. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization	▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
17a 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2021. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization	▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
b 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2020. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization	▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions	▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2017	(b) 2018	(c) 2019	(d) 2020	(e) 2021	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")						
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose						
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5						
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons						
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year						
c Add lines 7a and 7b						
8 Public support. (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ►	(a) 2017	(b) 2018	(c) 2019	(d) 2020	(e) 2021	(f) Total
9 Amounts from line 6						
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources						
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975						
c Add lines 10a and 10b						
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included on line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)						
13 Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)						

14 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here** ►

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

15 Public support percentage for 2021 (line 8, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f))	15	%
16 Public support percentage from 2020 Schedule A, Part III, line 15	16	%

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

17 Investment income percentage for 2021 (line 10c, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f))	17	%
18 Investment income percentage from 2020 Schedule A, Part III, line 17	18	%

19a 33 1/3% support tests - 2021. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ►

b 33 1/3% support tests - 2020. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ►

20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions ►

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box in line 12 on Part I. If you checked box 12a, Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked box 12b, Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked box 12c, Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked box 12d, Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i>		
2 Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i>		
3a Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 3b and 3c below.</i>		
b Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.</i>		
c Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i>		
4a Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes," and if you checked box 12a or 12b in Part I, answer lines 4b and 4c below.</i>		
b Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i>		
c Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i>		
5a Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 5b and 5c below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i>		
b Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?		
c Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?		
6 Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
7 Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>		
8 Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described on line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>		
9a Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons, as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
b Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined on line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
c Did a disqualified person (as defined on line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
10a Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer line 10b below.</i>		
b Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)</i>		

Part IV Supporting Organizations (continued)

	Yes	No
11 Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?		
a A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described on lines 11b and 11c below, the governing body of a supported organization?		
b A family member of a person described on line 11a above?		
c A 35% controlled entity of a person described on line 11a or 11b above? <i>If "Yes" to line 11a, 11b, or 11c, provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
11a		
11b		
11c		

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the governing body, members of the governing body, officers acting in their official capacity, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees at all times during the tax year? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove officers, directors, or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.</i>		
2 Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization.</i>		
1		
2		

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).</i>		
1		

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?		
2 Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? <i>If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).</i>		
3 By reason of the relationship described on line 2, above, did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.</i>		
1		
2		
3		

Section E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations

1 Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions).		
a <input type="checkbox"/> The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.		
b <input type="checkbox"/> The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below.		
c <input type="checkbox"/> The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a governmental entity (see instructions).		
2 Activities Test. Answer lines 2a and 2b below.		
a Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? <i>If "Yes," then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.</i>	Yes	No
b Did the activities described on line 2a, above, constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.</i>		
3 Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer lines 3a and 3b below.		
a Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? <i>If "Yes" or "No" provide details in Part VI.</i>		
b Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs, and activities of each of its supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.</i>		
2a		
2b		
3a		
3b		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

1 Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (*explain in Part VI*). See instructions.
 All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Net short-term capital gain	1	
2	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2	
3	Other gross income (see instructions)	3	
4	Add lines 1 through 3.	4	
5	Depreciation and depletion	5	
6	Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6	
7	Other expenses (see instructions)	7	
8	Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4)	8	

Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):		
a	Average monthly value of securities	1a	
b	Average monthly cash balances	1b	
c	Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c	
d	Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d	
e	Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (<i>explain in detail in Part VI</i>):		
2	Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets	2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1d.	3	
4	Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 0.015 of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).	4	
5	Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5	
6	Multiply line 5 by 0.035.	6	
7	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7	
8	Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6)	8	

Section C - Distributable Amount			Current Year
1	Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, column A)	1	
2	Enter 0.85 of line 1.	2	
3	Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, column A)	3	
4	Enter greater of line 2 or line 3.	4	
5	Income tax imposed in prior year	5	
6	Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions).	6	
7	<input type="checkbox"/> Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions).		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)

Section D - Distributions		Current Year
1	Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	1
2	Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	2
3	Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	3
4	Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	4
5	Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required - provide details in Part VI)	5
6	Other distributions (describe in Part VI). See instructions.	6
7	Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6.	7
8	Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (provide details in Part VI). See instructions.	8
9	Distributable amount for 2021 from Section C, line 6	9
10	Line 8 amount divided by line 9 amount	10

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2021	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2021
1	Distributable amount for 2021 from Section C, line 6		
2	Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2021 (reasonable cause required - explain in Part VI). See instructions.		
3	Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2021		
a	From 2016		
b	From 2017		
c	From 2018		
d	From 2019		
e	From 2020		
f	Total of lines 3a through 3e		
g	Applied to underdistributions of prior years		
h	Applied to 2021 distributable amount		
i	Carryover from 2016 not applied (see instructions)		
j	Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from line 3f.		
4	Distributions for 2021 from Section D, line 7: \$		
a	Applied to underdistributions of prior years		
b	Applied to 2021 distributable amount		
c	Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from line 4.		
5	Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2021, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. For result greater than zero, explain in Part VI. See instructions.		
6	Remaining underdistributions for 2021. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. For result greater than zero, explain in Part VI. See instructions.		
7	Excess distributions carryover to 2022. Add lines 3j and 4c.		
8	Breakdown of line 7:		
a	Excess from 2017		
b	Excess from 2018		
c	Excess from 2019		
d	Excess from 2020		
e	Excess from 2021		

Part VI **Supplemental Information.** Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a, and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information.
 (See instructions.)

SCHEDULE A, PART II, LINE 10, EXPLANATION FOR OTHER INCOME:

OTHER REVENUE

2021 AMOUNT: \$ 41,442.

Schedule B
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Schedule of Contributors

▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-PF.
▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2021

Name of the organization

INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION

Employer identification number

**** - *** 0068**

Organization type (check one):

Filers of:

Section:

Form 990 or 990-EZ

501(c)(3) (enter number) organization

4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust **not** treated as a private foundation

527 political organization

Form 990-PF

501(c)(3) exempt private foundation

4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation

501(c)(3) taxable private foundation

Check if your organization is covered by the **General Rule** or a **Special Rule**.

Note: Only a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization can check boxes for both the General Rule and a Special Rule. See instructions.

General Rule

For an organization filing Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF that received, during the year, contributions totaling \$5,000 or more (in money or property) from any one contributor. Complete Parts I and II. See instructions for determining a contributor's total contributions.

Special Rules

For an organization described in section 501(c)(3) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that met the 33 1/3% support test of the regulations under sections 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi), that checked Schedule A (Form 990), Part II, line 13, 16a, or 16b, and that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of the greater of **(1)** \$5,000; or **(2)** 2% of the amount on (i) Form 990, Part VIII, line 1h; or (ii) Form 990-EZ, line 1. Complete Parts I and II.

For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of more than \$1,000 exclusively for religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. Complete Parts I (entering "N/A" in column (b) instead of the contributor name and address), II, and III.

For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, contributions *exclusively* for religious, charitable, etc., purposes, but no such contributions totaled more than \$1,000. If this box is checked, enter here the total contributions that were received during the year for an *exclusively* religious, charitable, etc., purpose. Don't complete any of the parts unless the **General Rule** applies to this organization because it received *nonexclusively* religious, charitable, etc., contributions totaling \$5,000 or more during the year ▶ \$ _____

Caution: An organization that isn't covered by the General Rule and/or the Special Rules doesn't file Schedule B (Form 990), but it **must** answer "No" on Part IV, line 2, of its Form 990; or check the box on line H of its Form 990-EZ or on its Form 990-PF, Part I, line 2, to certify that it doesn't meet the filing requirements of Schedule B (Form 990).

Name of organization
INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION

Employer identification number
**** - *** 0068**

Part I **Contributors** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
1		\$ 3,352,794.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
2		\$ 1,047,528.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
3		\$ 958,723.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
4		\$ 1,172,659.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
5		\$ 2,960,796.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
6		\$ 1,588,945.	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION	Employer identification number ** - *** 0068
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Part I **Contributors** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
7	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ <u>952,999.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
8	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ <u>1,581,481.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
9	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ <u>2,598,282.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
10	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ <u>3,423,828.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
11	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ <u>1,567,133.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
12	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	\$ <u>1,455,800.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION	Employer identification number ** - *** 0068
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Part I **Contributors** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
13		\$ <u>1,807,497.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
14		\$ <u>4,671,365.</u>	Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
		\$ _____	Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
		\$ _____	Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
		\$ _____	Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
		\$ _____	Person <input type="checkbox"/> Payroll <input type="checkbox"/> Noncash <input type="checkbox"/> (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION	Employer identification number ** - *** 0068
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Part II **Noncash Property** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part II if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions.)	(d) Date received
	_____	\$ _____	_____
	_____	\$ _____	_____
	_____	\$ _____	_____
	_____	\$ _____	_____
	_____	\$ _____	_____
	_____	\$ _____	_____
	_____	\$ _____	_____
	_____	\$ _____	_____

Name of organization INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION	Employer identification number **-***0068
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Part III Exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions to organizations described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) that total more than \$1,000 for the year from any one contributor. Complete columns (a) through (e) and the following line entry. For organizations completing Part III, enter the total of exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions of **\$1,000 or less** for the year. (Enter this info. once.) ▶ \$ _____
Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
(e) Transfer of gift			
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
(e) Transfer of gift			
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
(e) Transfer of gift			
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
(e) Transfer of gift			
Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4		Relationship of transferor to transferee	

SCHEDULE D (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b. Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2021

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION; Employer identification number: ** - *** 0068

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

Table with 3 columns: Question, (a) Donor advised funds, (b) Funds and other accounts. Rows include total number at end of year, aggregate value of contributions, grants, and end of year, and two yes/no questions about donor property and grant fund usage.

Part II Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

Form with multiple sections: 1. Purpose(s) of conservation easements (checkboxes for land, habitat, open space, historic area, structure); 2. Conservation contribution details (table with 2a-2d); 3-7. Monitoring and enforcement details; 8-9. Reporting requirements.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

Form with sections 1a-1b and 2. 1a: Reporting requirements for public service. 1b: Reporting requirements for public service with amounts. 2: Reporting requirements for financial gain with amounts.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

- 3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that make significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):
- a Public exhibition
 - b Scholarly research
 - c Preservation for future generations
 - d Loan or exchange program
 - e Other _____
- 4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.
- 5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? Yes No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

- 1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? Yes No
- b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:
- | | Amount |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| c Beginning balance | 1c |
| d Additions during the year | 1d |
| e Distributions during the year | 1e |
| f Ending balance | 1f |
- 2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? Yes No
- b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided on Part XIII

Part V Endowment Funds. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance					
b Contributions					
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses					
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs					
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance					

- 2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:
- a Board designated or quasi-endowment _____ %
 - b Permanent endowment _____ %
 - c Term endowment _____ %
- The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.
- 3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:
- | | Yes | No |
|---|--------|----|
| (i) Unrelated organizations | 3a(i) | |
| (ii) Related organizations | 3a(ii) | |
| b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? <input type="checkbox"/> | 3b | |
- 4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land				
b Buildings				
c Leasehold improvements		337,335.	337,335.	0.
d Equipment		317,254.	314,404.	2,850.
e Other		754,169.	469,170.	284,999.
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10c.)				287,849.

Part VII Investments - Other Securities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.) ▶		

Part VIII Investments - Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 13.) ▶		

Part IX Other Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 15.) ▶	

Part X Other Liabilities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2) REFUNDABLE ADVANCE	41,640.
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 25.) ▶	41,640.

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FASB ASC 740. Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII ...

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements		1	47,668,071.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:			
a	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a	-141,240.	
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b		
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c		
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d		
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	-141,240.	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	47,809,311.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:			
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a		
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b		
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c		0.
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)		5	47,809,311.

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements		1	43,568,333.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:			
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a		
b	Prior year adjustments	2b		
c	Other losses	2c		
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d		
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e		0.
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	43,568,333.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:			
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a		
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b		
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c		0.
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)		5	43,568,333.

Part XIII Supplemental Information.

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

PART X, LINE 2:

THE ORGANIZATION BELIEVES IT HAS NO UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2021 IN ACCORDANCE WITH FASB ASC TOPIC 740, "INCOME TAXES," WHICH PROVIDES STANDARDS FOR ESTABLISHING AND CLASSIFYING ANY TAX PROVISIONS FOR UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS.

**SCHEDULE F
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Statement of Activities Outside the United States

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16.

▶ Attach to Form 990.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2021

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization

Employer identification number

INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION

**** - *** 0068**

Part I General Information on Activities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

- 1 For grantmakers.** Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? **Yes** **No**
- 2 For grantmakers.** Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.
- 3 Activities per Region.** (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region	(d) Activities conducted in the region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region	(f) Total expenditures for and investments in the region
CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	1	9	PROGRAM SERVICES	IMPACT EVALUATION	1,080,667.
EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	2	39	PROGRAM SERVICES	IMPACT EVALUATION	1,969,032.
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	IMPACT EVALUATION	199,200.
NORTH AMERICA	1	25	PROGRAM SERVICES	IMPACT EVALUATION	1,935,596.
SOUTH AMERICA	2	72	PROGRAM SERVICES	IMPACT EVALUATION	2,638,833.
SOUTH ASIA	1	44	PROGRAM SERVICES	IMPACT EVALUATION	3,339,377.
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	15	546	PROGRAM SERVICES	IMPACT EVALUATION	17,396,011.
3 a Subtotal	22	735			28,558,716.
b Total from continuation sheets to Part I	0	0			0.
c Totals (add lines 3a and 3b)	22	735			28,558,716.

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule F (Form 990) 2021

INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION

-*0068

Part II **Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of noncash assistance	(h) Description of noncash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	CASH TRANSFERS AND VSLA SERVICES TO WOMEN IN MEAGUI & DALOA (IVORY COAST)	270,717.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	REDUCING NON-INSTITUTIONAL FRAUD AND BUILDING TRUST-NIGERIA	128,572.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	FINANCING FEMALE MICRO ENTREPRENEURS: EVALUATION OF FLEXIBLE AND	100,000.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SOUTH AMERICA	REPLICATION OF ENTREPRENEURIAL MINDSET TRAINING (ECUADOR)	77,999.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SOUTH ASIA	COMBATING FRAUDULENT FINTECH WITH MACHINE LEARNING	50,000.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SCAM IDENTIFICATION ABILITY, CONFIDENCE, AND THE USE OF DIGITAL FINANCIAL	31,497.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SOCIO-EMOTIONAL SKILLS	31,468.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
		SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SUPPORTING STUDENT LEARNING OUTSIDE THE CLASSROOM: PHONE-BASED FORMATIVE	27,104.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as a tax exempt 501(c)(3) organization by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities

SEE PART V FOR COLUMN (D) DESCRIPTIONS

INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION

-*0068

Part II		Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)							
1	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
			SOUTH ASIA	CAN RIGHT-WING NATIONALISM BE TRAINED? EXPERIMENTAL EVIDENCE FROM RSS	25,723.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SOUTH ASIA	LAND RIGHTS EDUCATION CHATBOT (MYANMAR)	21,840.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SOUTH ASIA	STATE ENGAGEMENT WITH RELIGIOUS LEADERS IN PAKISTAN	20,000.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	DO ANONYMOUS RATINGS BUILD TRUST IN MOBILE MONEY AGENTS?	19,982.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	APPLICATION OF THE RESPECT STUDY FINDINGS TO A POPULATION OF FEMALE	17,085.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	PROPOSAL FOR POP COUNCIL KENYA URBAN SLUMS PROJECT (KENYA)	15,000.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	DIMENSIONS OF CONFLICT IN PASTORAL EAST AFRICA	15,000.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SOUTH AMERICA	EXPANDING THE POLICY TOOLKIT FOR FOR REDUCING HOMICIDES IN LATIN AMERICA (CHILE)	14,544.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	ADVANCED RESEARCH METHODS IN SOCIAL SCIENCES	14,000.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		

INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION

-*0068

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. (Schedule F (Form 990), Part II, line 1)									
1	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
			SOUTH ASIA	BSP - MARKET CONDUCT AND CONSUMER ENGAGEMENT	13,455.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	PATH TO SCALE AWARD FOLLOW UP (TOGO)	11,800.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SOUTH ASIA	THE IMPACT OF HATE LITERATURE ON RADICALIZATION	9,800.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SOUTH ASIA	UNDERSTANDING THE ROLE OF LOCUS OF CONTROL & SELF-EFFICACY ON	8,935.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SOUTH ASIA	THE ECONOMIC EFFECTS OF SHIA SUNNI CONTACT	8,900.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SOUTH ASIA	COVID-19 IMPACTS & RECOVERY MONITOR (MCCIRM)	7,896.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INTEGRATION OF SYRIAN REFUGEES IN HOST COMMUNITIES IN JORDAN	7,500.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	SENSITIVE BEHAVIOR MEASUREMENT AND VALIDATION OF THE ITEM COUNT	6,000.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		
			SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	DEMAND FOR IMPROVED HOUSING- CREATING EXPERIMENTAL EVIDENCE IN THE SAHEL (BURKINA	5,285.	WIRE TRANSFER	0.		

Part IV Foreign Forms

- 1 Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see Instructions for Form 926)* Yes No

- 2 Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return To Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990)* Yes No

- 3 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations (see Instructions for Form 5471)* Yes No

- 4 Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund (see Instructions for Form 8621)* Yes No

- 5 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see Instructions for Form 8865)* Yes No

- 6 Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990)* Yes No

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

PART I, LINE 2:

PRIOR TO ISSUING A SUBAWARD, IPA CONDUCTS A DUE DILIGENCE PROCESS TO EVALIATE SUBAWARDEES, INCLUDING GENERAL INFORMATION ON THE ORGANIZATION, ITS HISTORY, FINANCIAL SYSTEMS AND INTERNAL CONTROLS AND COPIES OF FEDERAL SINGLE AUDITS (IF APPLICABLE) OR TWO YEARS OF AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS. IPA ALSO REVIEWS THE ORGANIZATIONS AND ITS OFFICERS AGAINST THE RELEVANT ANTI-TERRORISM AND DEBARRED AGENCIES LISTS. ONCE AN ORGANIZATION HAS BEEN VETTED AND APPROVED TO RECEIVE THE SUBAWARD, IPA SIGNS A SUBAWARD AGREEMENT WITH THE ORGANIZATION THAT SPECIFIES THE SCOPE OF WORK, BUDGET, PAYMENT TERMS AND DELIVERABLES. IPA'S PROGRAM STAFF MONITOR PERFORMANCE BY SUBAWARDEES AND RECEIVE APPROVE DELIVERABLES PRIOR TO APPROVING RELEASE OF PAYMENT. FINANCIAL REPORTS ARE REVIEWED AGAINST APPROVED BUDGETS AND SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION IS REQUESTED FIR ANY QUESTIONED EXPENSES. FINAL PAYMENT IS NOT RELEASED UNTIL ALL DELIVERABLES HAVE BEEN MET, INCLUDING FINANCIAL REPORTING.

PART II, COLUMN (D):

REGION: SOUTH ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: FINANCING FEMALE MICRO ENTREPRENEURS: EVALUATION OF FLEXIBLE AND SUSTAINABLE CREDIT

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SCAM IDENTIFICATION ABILITY, CONFIDENCE, AND THE USE OF DIGITAL FINANCIAL SERVICES IN KENYA AND UGANDA

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORTING STUDENT LEARNING OUTSIDE THE CLASSROOM:

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

PHONE-BASED FORMATIVE ASSESSMENTS (GHANA)

REGION: SOUTH ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: CAN RIGHT-WING NATIONALISM BE TRAINED?

EXPERIMENTAL EVIDENCE FROM RSS CAMPS IN INDIA (INDIA)

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: APPLICATION OF THE RESPECT STUDY FINDINGS TO A POPULATION OF FEMALE SEX WORKERS IN DAR ES SALAAM

REGION: SOUTH ASIA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: UNDERSTANDING THE ROLE OF LOCUS OF CONTROL & SELF-EFFICACY ON CONSUMER REDRESS FOR WOMEN IN RURAL INDIA

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SENSITIVE BEHAVIOR MEASUREMENT AND VALIDATION OF THE ITEM COUNT TECHNIQUE BUSARA

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: DEMAND FOR IMPROVED HOUSING- CREATING EXPERIMENTAL EVIDENCE IN THE SAHEL (BURKINA FASO)

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ENHANCING ACCESS TO INDEX-BASED WEATHER AGRICULTURAL INSURANCE IN BURKINA FASO

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: ENHANCING ACCESS TO INDEX-BASED WEATHER

AGRICULTURAL INSURANCE IN BURKINA FASO

REGION: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: INNOVATION FINANCE AND COMMITMENT MECHANISMS IN

AGRICULTURAL INPUT DECISIONS, DIV TOP UP FOR MALI-ATAI

**SCHEDULE I
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

**Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations,
Governments, and Individuals in the United States**
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.

▶ Attach to Form 990.
▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2021

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION

Employer identification number
** - ** * 0068

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

- 1** Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? Yes No
- 2** Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
AMERICAN UNIVERSITY 4400 MASSACHUSETTS AVE, NW WASHINGTON, DC 20016	** - ***6549	501(C)(3)	12,521.	0.			THE PSYCHOSOCIAL BENEFITS OF HOME (BANGLADESH)
BROWN UNIVERSITY CONTROLLER'S OFFICE-BOX J PROVIDENCE, RI 02912	** - ***8809	501(C)(3)	72,356.	0.			WELFARE SCORING FOR DIGITAL CREDIT
CENTER FOR GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT 2055 L STREET NW FLOOR 5 WASHINGTON DC, DC 20036	** - ***1337	501(C)(3)	82,290.	0.			MICRO ENTERPRISE SUPPORT TO ASSIMILATE REFUGEES IN UGANDA
GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY 2121 WISCONSIN AVE, NW STE 400 WASHINGTON, DC 20007	** - ***6603	501(C)(3)	6,050.	0.			FINANCING FEMALE MICRO ENTREPRENEURS: EVALUATION OF FLEXIBLE AND SUSTAINABLE CREDIT
INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT (WORLD BANK) - 1818 H STREE N.W - WASHINGTON, DC 20433	** - ***2549	501(C)(3)	255,000.	0.			FIP PROPOSAL PILOTS TO INCREASE PRODUCTIVITY AND EMPOWERMENT IMPACTS OF REMITTANCES (NICARAGUA)
NETWORK FOR EMPOWERMENT & PROGRESSIVE INITIATIVES - 2085 TIEBOUT AVENUE, APT#1 - BRONX, NY 10457	** - ***4173	501(C)(3)	14,102.	0.			SUSTAINABLE TRANSFORMATION OF YOUTH IN LIBERIA

- 2** Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table **14.**
- 3** Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table **14.**

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.
SEE PART IV FOR COLUMN (H) DESCRIPTIONS

Schedule I (Form 990) 2021

INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION

Part II Continuation of Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments (Schedule I (Form 990), Part II.)							
(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
PRECISION AGRICULTURE FOR DEVELOPMENT, INC - 1150 WALNUT ST - NEWTON, MA 02461	** - ***9400	501(C)(3)	51,868.	0.			USING MOBILE PHONE INNOVATIONS TO SUPPORT DISTANCE LEARNING AND THE RETURN TO SCHOOL IN KENYA
SEARCH FOR COMMON GROUND 1730 RHODE ISLAND AVE, NW SUITE 110 WASHINGTON DC, DC 20036	** - ***7425	501(C)(3)	239,247.	0.			SEARCH FOR COMMON GROUND
STANFORD UNIVERSITY 3145 PORTER PALO ALTO, CA 94304	** - ***6365	501(C)(3)	30,000.	0.			UNDERSTANDING THE DYNAMICS OF REFUGEE RETURN (LEBANON)
THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY PO BOX 8795 WILLIAMSBURG, VA 23187-8795	** - ***1718	501(C)(3)	18,487.	0.			INTEROPERABLE PAYMENTS SYSTEMS ROESSLER
THE FREEDOM STORY 337 17TH STREET SUITE 102 OAKLAND, CA 94612	** - ***7576	501(C)(3)	10,626.	0.			TRAFFICKING PREVENTION RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT
THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN - PO BOX 223131 - PITTSBURGH, PA 15251-2131	** - ***6309	501(C)(3)	30,000.	0.			DECISION-MAKING IN THE AFTERMATH OF A DISASTER(MOZAMBIQUE)
THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN - 3003 S STATE ST - ANN ARBOR, MI 48109	** - ***6309	501(C)(3)	119,484.	0.			LABELED REMITTANCES (PHILIPPINES)
THE REGENTS OF UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY - 2195 HEARST AVE RM 130 MC 1103 - BERKLEY, CA 94720-1103	** - ***2123	501(C)(3)	258,391.	0.			ADDRESSING THE BABY PROFIT GAP TESTING INTERVENTIONS TO BOOST PROFITS
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA OFFICE OF SPONSORED PROGRAMS PO BOX 400195 - CHARLOTTEVILLE, VA 22904-4195	** - ***1796	501(C)(3)	44,094.	0.			VALIDATING ACADEMIC ASSESSMENTS FOR HARD-TO-REACH STUDENTS IN THE TIME OF COVID-19

INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION

Part III Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22. Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of non-cash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of noncash assistance

Part IV Supplemental Information. Provide the information required in Part I, line 2; Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

PART I, LINE 2:

PRIOR TO ISSUING A SUBAWARD, IPA CONDUCTS A DUE DILIGENCE PROCESS TO EVALIATE SUBAWARDEES, INCLUDING GENERAL INFORMATIONON THE ORGANIZATION, ITS HISTORY, FINANCIAL SYSTEMS AND INTERNAL CONTROLS AND COPIES OF FEDERAL SINGLE AUDITS (IF APPLICABLE) OR TWO YEARS OF AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS. IPA ALSO REVIEWS THE ORGANIZATIONS AND ITS OFFICERS AGAINST THE RELEVANT ANTI-TERRORISM AND DEBARRED AGENCIES LISTS. ONCE AN ORGANIZATION HAS BEEN VETTED AND APPROVED TO RECEIVE THE SUBAWARD, IPA SIGNS A SUBAWARD AGREEMENT WITH THE ORGANIZATION THAT SPECIFIES THE SCOPE OF WORK, BUDGET, PAYMENT

Part IV Supplemental Information

TERMS AND DELIVERABLES. IPA'S PROGRAM STAFF MONITOR PERFORMANCE BY SUBAWARDEES AND RECEIVE APPROVE DELIVERABLES PRIOR TO APPROVING RELEASE OF PAYMENT. FINANCIAL REPORTS ARE REVIEWED AGAINST APPROVED BUDGETS AND SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION IS REQUESTED FIR ANY QUESTIONED EXPENSES. FINAL PAYMENT IS NOT RELEASED UNTIL ALL DELIVERABLES HAVE BEEN MET, INCLUDING FINANCIAL REPORTING.

PART II, LINE 1, COLUMN (H):

NAME OF ORGANIZATION OR GOVERNMENT: GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY

(H) PURPOSE OF GRANT OR ASSISTANCE: FINANCING FEMALE MICRO

ENTREPRENEURS: EVALUATION OF FLEXIBLE AND SUSTAINABLE CREDIT PRODUCTS

NAME OF ORGANIZATION OR GOVERNMENT: UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

(H) PURPOSE OF GRANT OR ASSISTANCE: VALIDATING ACADEMIC ASSESSMENTS FOR HARD-TO-REACH STUDENTS IN THE TIME OF COVID-19 (KENYA)

**SCHEDULE J
(Form 990)**

Compensation Information

OMB No. 1545-0047

2021

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees
 ▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.
 ▶ Attach to Form 990.
 ▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

Name of the organization

INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION

Employer identification number

****-***0068**

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

	Yes	No
1a Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items. <input type="checkbox"/> First-class or charter travel <input type="checkbox"/> Travel for companions <input type="checkbox"/> Tax indemnification and gross-up payments <input type="checkbox"/> Discretionary spending account <input type="checkbox"/> Housing allowance or residence for personal use <input type="checkbox"/> Payments for business use of personal residence <input type="checkbox"/> Health or social club dues or initiation fees <input type="checkbox"/> Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef)		
b If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain	1b	
2 Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line 1a?	2	
3 Indicate which, if any, of the following the organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation committee <input type="checkbox"/> Independent compensation consultant <input type="checkbox"/> Form 990 of other organizations <input type="checkbox"/> Written employment contract <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation survey or study <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Approval by the board or compensation committee		
4 During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:		
a Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?	4a	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b Participate in or receive payment from a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?	4b	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
c Participate in or receive payment from an equity-based compensation arrangement?	4c	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.		
Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.		
5 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:		
a The organization?	5a	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b Any related organization?	5b	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
If "Yes" on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.		
6 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:		
a The organization?	6a	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b Any related organization?	6b	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.		
7 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described on lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III	7	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8 Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III	8	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
9 If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?	9	

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule J (Form 990) 2021

**SCHEDULE M
(Form 990)**

Noncash Contributions

OMB No. 1545-0047

2021

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

- ▶ Complete if the organizations answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, lines 29 or 30.
- ▶ Attach to Form 990.
- ▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

Name of the organization

INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION

Employer identification number

****-***0068**

Part I Types of Property

	(a) Check if applicable	(b) Number of contributions or items contributed	(c) Noncash contribution amounts reported on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1g	(d) Method of determining noncash contribution amounts
1 Art - Works of art				
2 Art - Historical treasures				
3 Art - Fractional interests				
4 Books and publications				
5 Clothing and household goods				
6 Cars and other vehicles				
7 Boats and planes				
8 Intellectual property				
9 Securities - Publicly traded	X	7,260	151,720.	FMV
10 Securities - Closely held stock				
11 Securities - Partnership, LLC, or trust interests				
12 Securities - Miscellaneous				
13 Qualified conservation contribution - Historic structures				
14 Qualified conservation contribution - Other				
15 Real estate - Residential				
16 Real estate - Commercial				
17 Real estate - Other				
18 Collectibles				
19 Food inventory				
20 Drugs and medical supplies				
21 Taxidermy				
22 Historical artifacts				
23 Scientific specimens				
24 Archeological artifacts				
25 Other ()				
26 Other ()				
27 Other ()				
28 Other ()				

29 Number of Forms 8283 received by the organization during the tax year for contributions for which the organization completed Form 8283, Part V, Donee Acknowledgement **29**

- 30a During the year, did the organization receive by contribution any property reported in Part I, lines 1 through 28, that it must hold for at least three years from the date of the initial contribution, and which isn't required to be used for exempt purposes for the entire holding period?
- b If "Yes," describe the arrangement in Part II.
- 31 Does the organization have a gift acceptance policy that requires the review of any nonstandard contributions?
- 32a Does the organization hire or use third parties or related organizations to solicit, process, or sell noncash contributions?
- b If "Yes," describe in Part II.
- 33 If the organization didn't report an amount in column (c) for a type of property for which column (a) is checked, describe in Part II.

	Yes	No
30a		X
31		X
32a	X	
33		

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule M (Form 990) 2021

Part II **Supplemental Information.** Provide the information required by Part I, lines 30b, 32b, and 33, and whether the organization is reporting in Part I, column (b), the number of contributions, the number of items received, or a combination of both. Also complete this part for any additional information.

SCHEDULE M, PART I, COLUMN (B):

THE NUMBER ON PART I, COLUMN (B) REPRESENTS THE NUMBER OF ITEMS CONTRIBUTED.

SCHEDULE M, LINE 32B:

MERRILL LYNCH IS UTILIZED TO SELL STOCK THAT IS CONTRIBUTED TO THE ORGANIZATION.

**SCHEDULE O
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2021

Open to Public
Inspection

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PART I, LINE B:

THE RETURN IS BEING AMENDED TO REPORT THE BOARD MEMBERS ACCURATELY.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4A, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

IS NOW BEING SCALED TO ADDITIONAL DISTRICTS WITH FOLLOW UP RESEARCH,
AND 2) IPA'S COLLABORATION WITH THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION IN LIBERIA,
WHERE WE WORKED TO DRAFT THE COUNTRY'S FIRST NATIONAL LEARNING
ASSESSMENT FRAMEWORK AND POLICY AS WELL AS DESIGN AND PILOT LEARNING
ASSESSMENTS.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4B, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

INITIATIVE FUNDED TWELVE PROJECTS ON STUDIES RANGING FROM COMBATING
FRAUDULENT FINTECH APPS WITH MACHINE LEARNING TO TESTING CONSUMERS'
ABILITIES TO RECOGNIZE SCAMS. IPA DEVELOPED PARTNERSHIPS WITH
PRACTITIONERS IN KENYA, UGANDA, INDIA, NIGERIA, THE PHILIPPINES, AND
OTHER EMERGING MARKETS TO PROMOTE A MORE RIGOROUS APPROACH TO CONSUMER
PROTECTION POLICIES IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

IPA'S FINANCIAL INCLUSION SECTOR LAUNCHED THE TRANSACTION COST INDEX
PROJECT IN 2021, WHICH IS A \$1.9 MILLION RESEARCH FACILITY FUNDED BY
THE BILL & MELINDA GATES FOUNDATION TO CAPTURE THE FULL COST OF
COMPLETING MOBILE MONEY TRANSACTIONS. THIS INCLUDES MEASURING OFFICIAL
LISTED PRICES OF TRANSACTIONS AND FEES, UNOFFICIAL PRICES LIKE
"OFF-THE-BOOKS" AGENT FEES, AND NON-PECUNIARY COSTS SUCH AS WAIT TIMES,
FAILED TRANSACTIONS, AND SECURITY CONCERNS.

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THE FINANCIAL INCLUSION PROGRAM ALSO ADVANCED WORK ON ITS INTEROPERABLE PAYMENT SYSTEMS RESEARCH INITIATIVE IN 2021, WHICH IS A \$3.4 MILLION INITIATIVE FUNDED BY THE BILL & MELINDA GATES FOUNDATION TO PARTNER WITH ACADEMIC RESEARCHERS, AS WELL AS IN-MARKET PARTNERS TO ADDRESS KNOWLEDGE GAPS ON INTEROPERABILITY. THE INITIATIVE HAS BEGUN TO DEVELOP A PORTFOLIO OF RESEARCH PROJECTS IN ASIA AND SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA USING A COMBINATION OF RESEARCH METHODS SUCH AS DEMAND-SIDE SURVEYS, ADMINISTRATIVE DATA ANALYSIS, A/B TESTING, AND RANDOMIZED EVALUATIONS.

ADDITIONALLY, THE FINANCIAL INCLUSION SECTOR PARTNERED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CAPITAL DEVELOPMENT FUND (UNCDF) AND BRAC BANK TO EVALUATE THE IMPACT OF ALIGNING THE FINANCIAL GOALS OF REMITTANCE SENDERS AND RECIPIENTS ON FINANCIAL BEHAVIOR THROUGH A \$349K PROJECT FUNDED BY UNCDF.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4D, OTHER PROGRAM SERVICES:

INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION (IPA) IS A RESEARCH AND POLICY NONPROFIT THAT DISCOVERS AND PROMOTES EFFECTIVE SOLUTIONS TO GLOBAL POVERTY PROBLEMS. IN PARTNERSHIP WITH TOP RESEARCHERS IN THE FIELD, WE DESIGN AND IMPLEMENT RANDOMIZED EVALUATIONS TO MEASURE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF PROGRAMS AND POLICIES AIMED AT HELPING THE POOR. WE SPECIALIZE IN RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIALS (RCTS) BECAUSE THIS RIGOROUS METHODOLOGY ALLOWS US TO ISOLATE THE EFFECTS OF A PROGRAM FROM OTHER FACTORS. LIKE IN MEDICAL TRIALS, RESEARCHERS ASSIGN PARTICIPANTS AT RANDOM TO DIFFERENT STUDY GROUPS. ONE OR MORE GROUPS RECEIVE A PROGRAM (THE "TREATMENT GROUPS") AND ANOTHER GROUP SERVES AS THE COMPARISON (OR "CONTROL") GROUP. IPA EVALUATIONS DO NOT SIMPLY GIVE A PASSING OR

Name of the organization

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FAILING GRADE TO PROGRAMS, BUT RATHER SEEK TO UNCOVER AND DISENTANGLE CAUSAL MECHANISMS AND DETERMINE WHICH ADJUSTMENTS WILL MAKE A PROGRAM MORE EFFECTIVE. OUR WELLESTABLISHED PARTNERSHIPS IN THE COUNTRIES WHERE WE WORK, AND A STRONG UNDERSTANDING OF LOCAL CONTEXTS, HELP MAKE OUR RESEARCH PROJECTS SUCCESSFUL. OUR TEAMS OPERATING IN 22 COUNTRIES WORK ON THE GROUND TO DEVELOP NEW STUDIES WITH NGOS AND GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS INTERESTED IN CONDUCTING RIGOROUS EVALUATIONS OF THEIR PROGRAMS AND IN TESTING NEW IDEAS. IPA HAS MORE THAN 1,000 RESEARCH STAFF WHO IMPLEMENT THE RESEARCH ON THE GROUND. STUDIES RANGE IN TIME FROM MONTHS, TO YEARS, TO DECADES. ONCE AN INTERVENTION HAS PROVEN EFFECTIVE IN ONE CONTEXT, WE WORK TO TEST IT IN OTHER CONTEXTS. THIS REPLICATION PROCESS IS AN ESSENTIAL STEP ON THE PATH TO SCALING UP EFFECTIVE PROGRAMS. IPA HAS AN EXTENSIVE NETWORK OF MORE THAN 600 RESEARCHERS FROM AMONG THE TOP UNIVERSITIES IN THE WORLD WHO COLLABORATE WITH US IN DESIGNING AND CONDUCTING THE EVALUATIONS. MANY OF THESE ACADEMICS ARE PIONEERS IN THEIR FIELDS OF RESEARCH, PARTICULARLY IN DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS. TO DATE, WE HAVE DESIGNED AND EVALUATED MORE THAN 700 POTENTIAL SOLUTIONS TO POVERTY PROBLEMS AND HAVE OVER 250 MORE EVALUATIONS IN PROGRESS. WITH THIS EXPERIENCE, IPA HAS DEVELOPED EXTENSIVE EXPERTISE IN CONDUCTING SUCCESSFUL EVALUATIONS, FROM THE INITIAL CONCEPT STAGE TO THE SHARING OF RESULTS.

EXPENSES \$ 20,582,558. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.

FORM 990, PART V, LINE 4B, LIST OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES:

BURKINA FASO, COTE D IVOIRE, GHANA, KENYA,

LIBERIA, MALAWI, MALI, RWANDA,

SIERRA LEONE, TANZANIA, UGANDA, ZAMBIA,

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BANGLADESH, OTHER COUNTRY, COLOMBIA, PERU,

MEXICO

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B:

THE FORM 990 IS PREPARED BY AN INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE ORGANIZATION'S FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT. A COPY OF THE DRAFT FORM 990 IS CIRCULATED ELECTRONICALLY TO THE FULL BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR DISCUSSION AND COMMENT. EACH BOARD MEMBER IS PROVIDED OPPORTUNITY TO COMMENT ON THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE 990 PRIOR TO FILING WITH THE IRS.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C:

THE ORGANIZATION HAS A CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY IN PLACE. ALL NEW BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS ARE ASKED TO RENEW AND ACKNOWLEDGE THEIR COMPLIANCE WITH THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY ON AN ANNUAL BASIS. THE ORGANIZATION DISTRIBUTES AN ANNUAL QUESTIONNAIRE TO ALL BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS. THE PRESIDENT PRESENTS CONFLICTS OF INTEREST TO THE AUDIT & FINANCE COMMITTEE, WHO IS TASKED WITH REVIEWING POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AND IF NECESSARY TAKING TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR FURTHER REVIEW AND CONSIDERATION FOR DETERMINING COMPLIANCE.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15:

THE ORGANIZATION UNDERTAKES A THOROUGH PROCESS FOR DETERMINING THE COMPENSATION OF ITS EXECUTIVE OFFICERS, AND USES THE SAME PROCESS FOR ALL EMPLOYEES. THE ORGANIZATION RELIES ON MARKET ANALYSIS TO DETERMINE COMPENSATION ACROSS ALL LEVELS, USING SIMILARLY SIZED ORGANIZATIONS AS A BENCHMARK. THE ORGANIZATION HIRED A NONPROFIT PROFESSIONAL ADVISORY GROUP TO PERFORM THE SPECIFIC ANALYSIS. IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT THE PRESIDENT AND CEO IS THE FOUNDER OF THE ORGANIZATION. THE PRESIDENT DRAWS NO SALARY FROM

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INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION. THE BOARD HAS A COMPENSATION COMMITTEE WHICH SETS THE COMPENSATION FOR THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND THE SENIOR MANAGEMENT TEAM REPORTING TO THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR.

FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 17, LIST OF STATES RECEIVING COPY OF FORM 990:

NC, NJ, NY, CA, AL, FL, IL, MA, MD, OR, PA, VA, WI, AR, GA, HI, KS, KY, MI, MN, MS, NH, NM, NC, RI, SC, TN, UT, WV

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19:

THE ORGANIZATION'S AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, FORM 990 AND ANNUAL SUMMARY ARE POSTED ON THE ORGANIZATION'S WEBSITE AND ARE AVAILABLE AT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON PAGE 1 OF THE FORM 990. THE FORM 990 IS, LIKEWISE, PUBLISHED ON WWW.GUIDESTAR.ORG. THE ORGANIZATION'S GOVERNING DOCUMENTS AND CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY ARE AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST AND AT MANAGEMENT'S DISCRETION. THEY ARE OFTEN PICKED UP FOR OTHER CHARITY EVALUATION WEBSITES SUCH AS CHARITY NAVIGATOR.

FORM 990, PART IX, LINE 11G, OTHER FEES:

OTHER PROFESSIONAL FEES:

PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES	3,165,188.
MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES	1,067,676.
FUNDRAISING EXPENSES	10,549.
TOTAL EXPENSES	4,243,413.

PAYROLL PROCESSING FEE:

PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES	142,130.
MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES	11,731.
FUNDRAISING EXPENSES	10,123.

Name of the organization INNOVATIONS FOR POVERTY ACTION	Employer identification number **-***0068
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TOTAL EXPENSES 163,984.

TOTAL OTHER FEES ON FORM 990, PART IX, LINE 11G, COL A 4,407,397.

PART XII, LINE 2C

THE PROCESS HAS NOT CHANGED FROM THE PRIOR YEAR.