

Life with Corona – Africa Project

Leibniz Institute of Vegetable and Ornamental Crops (IGZ) PHONE SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

Module 0: Respondent Identification and Consent

Q. No.	Identification	Name	Code	Q. No	Identification	Name	code						
A01	Country name & code			A02	Region/province name & code								
A03	District name & code			A04	Survey round								
A05	Respondent's name & code			A06	Date of Interview (dd/mm/yy):	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>Day</td> <td>Month</td> <td>Year</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>2 1</td> </tr> </table>	Day	Month	Year			2 1	
Day	Month	Year											
		2 1											
A07	Name of Interviewer & code:												

A08. CONSENT OF RESPONDENT: Good morning/afternoon. My name is _____ and I am part of a research team organized by Leibniz Institute of Vegetable and Ornamental Crops (IGZ), International Security and Development Center (ISDC), [Survey Firm]. This is a team of international researchers and volunteers led by Professor Tilman Brück. Your participation in this study will provide valuable information aimed at studying the social and economic implications of the Coronavirus pandemic. We are calling you now to do a short telephone survey interview, which will take approximately 20 minutes. Your participation in this interview is voluntary. Do you agree to participate in the interview?

Yes.....1
No.....2->>
End
Interview

Module 1A: Basic Personal Information

Q. No	Questions	Response	Response Code
Q1A1	Gender: Are you a-----?		Male -----1 Female-----2 Other-----3
Q1A2	How old are you? <i>[respondents must be aged 18 or above]</i>		Age in years [Number]
Q1A3	Are you currently married/cohabiting?		Yes-----1 No-----2
Q1A4A	How many years of education have you completed (e.g. in primary school, secondary school, university or vocational skills learning institution)?		Number of years
Q1B1	Where do you live (place of residence)?		In the capital city-----1 In urban areas other than the capital city---2 Peri-urban (near a large city or town)-----3 Rural-----4
Q1C1A	How many people do you live with at your household, including yourself?		Number of people
Q1C1B	How many of the other people you live with at your household are under the age of 18? <i>[Number should be less than the total number in Q1C1A]</i>		Number of people under 18 years
Q1B3	How many of the people you live with at your household are over the age of 60 (including yourself)? <i>[Number should be less than the total number in Q1C1A; Q1B3+ Q1C1B<= Q1C1A]</i>		Number of people over 60 years

Module 1B: Housing and basic asset information

Q. No.	Questions	Response	Response Code
Q1D1C	Do you have access to piped water?		Yes (in house) -----1 Yes (outside the house) -----2 No-----3
Q1D1D	Do you have access to electricity in your residence?		Yes -----1 No-----2
Q1D2	How many separate rooms does your house have (including reception rooms, bedrooms, kitchen and bathrooms)?		Number of rooms
Q1D6:	Does your household own-----? /Please respond to each of the items!		Yes -----1 No-----2
A.	Radio/ tape recorder/CD player		
B.	TV		
C.	Sofa set (Sofa)		
D.	Refrigerator		
E.	Car		
F.	Bicycle/ Motor cycle/ Cart (animal drawn)		
G.	Plot of Land/Land for farming		
H.	Apartment /house		
I.	Livestock (e.g. cows, horses, camels, sheep, goats, chicken)		

Module 2: Corona virus exposure

Q. No	Questions	Response	Response Code
Q2A1	Have you ever had, or do you believe that you have ever had, the coronavirus?		Yes-----1 No-----2 I don't know-----3
Q2A2	In the last 14 days , do you think you have met (seen) anyone who you think had the coronavirus when you met them?		Yes-----1 No-----2 I don't know-----3
Q2A2X	Do you think your area has a high incidence of coronavirus?		Yes-----1 No-----2 I don't know-----3
Q2A3	Do you personally know someone who has died from the coronavirus in your area ?		Yes-----1 No-----2 I don't know-----3
2A4	Have you engaged in the following practices in the last 14 days? <i>/Please respond to each of the items/</i>		Yes-----1 No-----2
A.	Washed hands with soap for more than 20 second or used sanitisers		
B.	Avoided shaking hands		
C.	Avoided social gatherings (weddings, political rallies, etc)		
D.	Avoided large gatherings or long queues		
E.	Worn a face mask		
F.	Avoided using public transport		
Q2A5a	Are you aware of any counter-measures your local authorities have put in place (implemented) to control the spread of coronavirus?		Yes-----1 No-----2->> Module 3A

Q2A5	Do you think the counter-measures your local authorities put in place (implemented) are-----?	Too stringent..... 1 About right..... 2 Too lax.....3
------	---	---

Module 3A: Economic Well-being

Q3A1. We would like to know about the primary economic activity, in the last 7 days, of the two persons who usually generate the most income in the household.

If the household is a one person household or only one person is economically active, please ask this questions only about one person!

No.	Name	What was [NAME]'s employment status in the past 7 days? <i>if 1 - 4 -> Q3A1D if 5 -> Q3A1B if 6 or 7 -> Q3A1C if 8-12 -> next row</i>	Why did [NAME] not work in the last 7 days?	When did [NAME] last work?	Since the start of the COVID-19 crisis in [COUNTRY NAME], how much has [NAME]'s salary /wage/income changed?
		[Code 1]	[Code 2]	[Code 3]	[Code 4]
No.	Name	Q3A1A	Q3A1B	Q3A1C	Q3A1D
1					
2					

Code 1: Employment status	Code 2: Reasons for not working	Code 3: Last working time	Code 4: Change in income
Wage worker or public employee (excluding casual, temporary or part-time).....1 Engage in casual, part-time, or temporary labour.....2 Self-employed.....3 Farmer.....4 Did not work, but have a job.....5 Unemployed, looking for work.....6 Unemployed, not looking for work.....7 Student.....8 Housewife/Househusband.....9 Unable to work due to disability.....10 Retired.....11 No answer.....12	Sick.....1 Vacation.....2 Strike.....3 Taking care of household matters.....4 Taking care of family members.....5 Asked not to come to work b/c of Coronavirus situation.....6 Chose not to come to work because of Coronavirus situation.....7 Due to movement restrictions by the government.....8 Other (specify).....9	Within the last month.....1 Within the last three months.....2 Within the last six months.....3 Within the last year.....4 Not within the last year.....5 I never worked.....6	Drastically decreased.....1 Moderately decreased.....2 Did not change.....3 Moderately increased.....4 Drastically increased.....5 I prefer not to answer/doesn't apply.....6

Module 3B: Financial insecurity, coping mechanisms and external support

Q. No	Questions	Response	Response Code
Q3A9B	During the last 4 weeks , was there a time when, because of lack of money or other resources that you -----? <i>[Please respond to each of the items]</i>		Yes-----1 No-----2
A	Spent (personal or household) savings?		
B	Borrowed money from official channel (e.g. bank, microfinance institutions)		
C	Borrowed money from unofficial channel (e.g. friend, informal saving groups)		
D	Sold personal or household assets?		
E	Sold livestock?		
F	Reduced essential non-food expenditures (health, education, and clothing)		
G	Reduced expenditure on agricultural, livestock or fisheries inputs (e.g. such as fertilizers, feed for fish/poultry/livestock, irrigation)		
Q2A2	Since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, did anyone in your household receive-----? <i>[Please respond to each of the items]</i>		Yes-----1 No-----2
A	Any assistance (money/or in-kind, such as food) from the government (e.g. unemployment benefit, a cash transfer, income support, business support or food aid)		
B	Any assistance (money/or in-kind, such as food) from a charitable/community organization or NGO?		
C	Any other assistance but you don't know whether it was from the government or NGO		
D	A remittance or transfer (money/or in-kind, such as food) from someone living <u>elsewhere</u> in [COUNTRY]?		
E	A remittance or transfer (money/or in-kind, such as food) from someone living <u>outside</u> [COUNTRY]?		

Module 4A: Food security in the last 4 weeks

Q. No	Questions	Response	Response Code
Q4A1	<p>During the last 4 weeks, was there a time when – because of lack of money or other resources, you /others in your household-----? <i>[Please respond to each of the items]</i></p>		<p>Yes-----1 No-----2 Don't know-----98</p>
A	Were worried you would not have enough food to eat		
B	Were unable to eat healthy and nutritious food		
C	Ate only a few kinds of foods		
D	Had to skip a meal		
E	Ate less than you thought you should		
F	Household ran out of food		
G	Were hungry but did not eat		
H	Went a whole day without eating		

Module 4B: Food intake in the last 7 days

Q. No	Did you or any member of your household eat ----- in the last 7 days? <i>[These can be homemade food or purchased.]</i> <i>[Please respond to each of the items]</i>	How many days in the last 7 days was the following <i>[Food items]</i> consumed (by anyone) in the household?
Q4A2	<i>Food items</i>	
A	Cereals (maize, sorghum, millet, barley) and food made from grains, such as bread, rice, noodles, porridge, or [other local grain food] and tubers and roots (include sweet potato, plantain)	
B	Pulses or nuts (chickpeas, peas, lentils...)	
C	Vegetables (e.g. onions, head cabbage, tomato, carrot)	
D	Fruit (banana, lemon, avocado, orange, mangoes, papayas...)?	
E	Meat/fish/poultry/eggs (meat, poultry, eggs and fish)	
F	Milk and dairy products (<i>exclude oil</i>) [milk, cheese, yoghurt]	
G	Sugar/sweets (sugar, honey, jam, cakes, cookies, pastries, cakes, sweet sugary drinks)	
H	Oils and fats (Vegetable oil, palm oil, shea butter, ghee, margarine, other fats / oil)	
I	Alcohol	

Module 5: Social life in the last 4 weeks

Q. No	Questions	Response	Response Code
Q5A3	What is the primary means of communication you have used to contact people outside of your household in the last 4 weeks ?		In person /face-to-face meetings-----1 Telephone-----2 Internet /email /social media-----3 Other-----4
Q5B1	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted? Or do you need to be very careful in dealing with people?		Most people can be trusted-----1 Need to be very careful-----2
Q5B3	In the last 4 weeks, have you -----? [Please respond to each of the items]		Yes-----1 No-----2
A	Made a financial contribution to a charity or philanthropic organisation		
B	Volunteered your time at a charity of philanthropic organisation		
C	Allowed someone to go ahead of you in a queue		
D	Loaned someone money		
E	Loaned someone an item		
F	Carried someone's belongings		
G	Given directions		
H	Helped someone find a job		
I	Given money to a beggar or purchased something you did not need from a street seller in order to help them (bought food someone)		
Q5C4	Within the last 4 weeks, how safe have you felt-----? [Please respond to each of the items]		Very Safe -----1 Somewhat Safe -----2

					Somewhat Unsafe-----3 Very Unsafe-----4
A	Walking alone in your community				
B	In your own home				

Module 6: (Mental) Health and Wellbeing

Q. No	Questions	Response	Response Code
Q6A1	How would you evaluate the availability of healthcare in your local community?		Very low-----1 Low-----2 Satisfactory-----3 High-----4 Very high-----5
Q6B3	Over the last 14 days, how often have you been bothered by -----? /Please respond to each of the items/		Not at all -----1 Some days -----2 More than half days -----3 Nearly every day-----4
A	Trouble falling or staying asleep or sleeping too long		
B	Not doing exercises/sports/ or feeling unfit /unhealthy		
C	Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge		
D	Not being able to stop or control worrying		
E	Worrying too much about different things		
F	Trouble relaxing		
G	Being so restless that it's hard to sit still		
H	Becoming easily annoyed or irritable		
I	Feeling afraid something awful is going to happen		

If: Q1C1A > 1: Q6C1: How would you rate the current level of tension between members of your household?

<input type="checkbox"/> No tension at all						<input type="checkbox"/> Very high tensions			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

READ TO THE RESPONDENT: Thank you very much for the interview. Have a great day.